

COMPARATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF ART CULTURE ITEMS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA

- Singapore** — brasscasting, house roofing (airvent) *okir*, weaving, percussion instruments, boats, games (chess, tops, sipa), costume (malong, head-dress, umbrella)
- Malacca** — mosques, house roofing, kris costume (malong, headdress, umbrella)
- Kuala Lumpur** — brasscasting, mosques, *okir* (*ukiran* in Minangkabau), percussion instruments, costume (blouse)
- Jogjakarta** — mosques, weaving (cloth)
- Bali** — brasscasting, mosques, weaving (cloth), kris, musical instruments
- Brunei** — brasscasting, stilt houses, house roofing, kris
- Zamboanga** — musical instruments
- Davao** — weaving (cloth)
- Basilan** — weaving (cloth)
- Cotabato** — brasscasting, weaving (cloth), kris, costume (malong, head-dress, umbrella)
- Sulu** — stilt houses, *okir* (*okkil*), weaving (cloth), musical instruments, boats, costume (blouse)
- Lanao** — brasscasting, mosques, house roofing (airvent), *okir*, weaving (cloth, basket), kris, musical instruments, boats, games (chess, tops, sipa), costume (malong, headdress, umbrella)

COMPARATIVE CULTURE ITEMS IN SOUTHEAST ASIA

1. *Architectural Styles*

- a. Residential Houses – Rumah Adat
- b. Mosques
- c. Temples – Thai, Chinese, Indians, Balinese
- d. Christian Churches

2. *Weaponry*

- a. Cannons and guns
- b. Krises
- c. Kampilan
- d. Barong
- e. Others (bow and arrows, spears, shields, knives, etc.)

3. *Musical Instruments*

- a. Kolintang and gamelan
- b. Large gongs and medium gongs
- c. Xylophone – gambang, gabbang, saronai
- d. Drums – tambor (European and Chinese)
- e. Drums – (cylindrical) – gandang
- f. Flutes (bamboo)
- g. Cymbals (garagara, pandaopan) – European
- h. Lute or two-string guitar – (kechupi, kotiyapi)
- i. Tamborine

4. *Costumes*

- a. Sarongs and shirts
- b. Blouses, coats and shirts
- c. Headwears (hats, capa, tobao)
- d. Scalp (women)
- e. Belts and buckles

5. *Ornaments*

- a. Buttons
- b. Bracelets
- c. Armlets
- d. Anklets
- e. Rings
- f. Earrings

g. Artificial nails

h. Others

6. Game Equipment

a. Chess sets

b. Tops

c. Sipa

d. Songkaan (tidora)

7. Household articles

a. Bolos and knives

b. Pottery

c. Baskets (papanok)

d. Others (coco shredders)

8. Boats of Watercraft

9. Weaving (cloth) – batik, ikat, songket

10. Metalwork (processes and products)

a. Ironwork

b. Brasswork

c. Gold and silversmith

11. Fishing Gears

a. Nets, spears, traps

12. Farm Implements

13. Chewing customs

14. Bamboo work

15. Work on Buffalo horns

Comparative Arts (Asian and European)

a. Ukiran and Ukir

b. Ikat and Andong

c. Songket as angkol and langkit

- d. Bird Motifs – e.g. sarimanoks
- e. Naga or Dragon
- f. Grave markers
- g. Crocodiles (common in Southeast Asia)
- h. Dional and layang-layang
- i. Sculpture

Comparative Vocabularies

- 1. Bahasa Malayu
- 2. Bahasa Indonesia
- 3. Philippines
 - a. Tausug
 - b. Visayan
 - c. Maranao and Maguindanao
 - d. Tausug and Samal
 - e. Ilocano
 - f. Others
 - g. European
 - h. Chinese, Arab, Indian, Persian

Data

- 1. Museum building
- 2. Museum Administration and Organization
- 3. Technique of Display and (old and modern)
- 4. Financing
- 5. Specialization
- 6. Common or Unique feature
- 7. Collection
 - a. Similarities with the Philippines
(comparison)

LIST OF MUSEUMS VISITED

Philippine Museums

Name	Place	1971
1. University of San Carlos Museums	Cebu City	March 30
2. Siliman University Museum	Dumaguete City	March 31
3. Xavier University Museum	Cagayan de Oro Oro City	April 1
4. Aga Khan Museum, MSU	Marawi City	April 2
5. Filipinas Foundation Philippine Museum of History & Econography	Makati, Rizal	April 20
6. National Museum	Herran, Manila	April 20
7. University of Sto. Thomas Museums	Manila	April 22
8. UP Anthropological Museum	Diliman, Q.C.	April 22
9. Lopez Memorial Library & Museum	Pasay City	April 23
10. Ateneo de Manila Art Museum	Loyola Heights Quezon City	April 23, 25
11. Locsin Ceramics Collection		April 23

Foreign Museums

1. Singapore Museum (Formerly Raffles Museum)	Singapore	April 29 – 30
2. Museum at Serembi	Serembi, Negri Sembilan	May 1
3. Muzium Malaka	Malacca	May 2 – 3
4. Chinese Private Collection	Malacca	May 3 – 4
5. Muzium Negara	Kuala Lumpur	May 4 – 5

6. Bukittinggi Museum (Museum of Minangkabau Culture)	Bukittinggi, Sumatera Barat	May 8 – 9
7. Djakarta City Museum	Djakarta	May 11 – 13
8. Indonesia National Museum	Djakarta	May 11 – 13
9. Jogjakarta Museum	Jogjakarta	May 14 – 16
10. Surakarta (Sulo) Museum	Sulo	May 15
11. Bali Museum	Den Pasar	May 17 – 19
12. Museum Puri Lukisan	Chud, Bali	May 17 – 19
13. Sarawak Museum	Kuching	May 21
14. Muzium Brunei	Kota Batu, Bandar Seri Begawan	May 23 – 24
15. Sabah Museum	Kota kinabalu	May 25
16. Museu Luis de Camoes	Macao	May 26

Other Institutions

1. **Singapore National Library** Singapore
2. **Institute of Southeast Asia Studies** Singapore
3. **Malay Studies Center,
University of Singapore** Singapore
4. **Malay Studies Center,
University of Malaysia** Kuala Lumpur
5. **National Archives** Kuala Lumpur
6. **National Library** Kuala Lumpur
7. **Andalas University** Padang, West Sumatra
8. **Minang Markets** Padang, West Sumatra
9. **Rumah Adat** Padang Pandjang
10. **Batu Sangkar Stones** Batu Sangkar
11. **Guritno Javanese Kris Collections** Djakarta
12. **Indonesia National Archives** Djakarta
13. **Universitas Indonesia and the
Archeological Institute** Djakarta
14. **Sultan's Kroton (Palace)** Jogjakarta
15. **Borobudur (Buddhist Monastery)** Jogjakarta
16. **Brambanan (Brahmin Temple)** Jogjakarta
17. **Gadjah Mada University** Jogjakarta
18. **Batik Painting and Printing** Jogjakarta and Sulu
19. **Wedding at Sultan's Palace** Sulu Surakarta
20. **Balinese Culture** Bali
21. **Lembaga Purbakala** Bedaulu Gianjar, Bali

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|---|-------------|
| 22. Kuching Public Market | Kuching |
| 23. Kampong Ayer (Water Village) | Brunei Town |
| 24. Gamelan Music, Brass Foundry
and Songket Weaving | Brunei Town |
| 25. Mosques | Brunei Town |
| 26. Sultan Bolkiah's Mausoleum | Brunei Town |

Museum Itinerary

PLACE	DATE	TIME	FLIGHT	PLACE OF ACTIVITY
Lv Manila Ar Singapore	Wed., April 28	0750	PR501	Singapore National Museum Institute of Asian Studies - Dr. Silverstein, Dr. Horakova, Mr. Naim, Mrs. Lim Pui Huen; Malay Studies Center at University of Singapore - Dr. Syed Hussein Alatas
LV Singapore Ar Malacca	Sat., May 1		Surface	Malacca - City Museum - (Portuguese, Dutch and British influence) - Stay at Government Rest House:)
Lv Malacca Ar Kuala Lumpur	Mon., May 3 "		Surface	Kuala Lumpur - National Museum Malay Studies at University of Malaya
Lv Kuala Lumpur Ar Padang	Thurs., May 6 "	0800 1215	M2773	Padang - Governor Zein and Mayor Jahja, Minangkabao Studies Center, Messrs. Amilijus Sa'danur, Dr. Frank Cooley, Yale Sociologist at Indonesian Council of Churchmen, Dr. Allen Thompson, Secola Tinggi Theologica.
Lv Padang Ar Bukittinggi	Sat., May 8 "		Surface	Bukittinggi - Menangkabao Museum - Mayor Akamal, Drive back to Padang
Lv Padang Ar Bukittinggit	Mon., May 10 "	1315 1655	CA 145	Djakarta - National Museum Djakarta City Museum (:) Lembaga Purbakala (archeological institute) Dr. Soekmono Mrs. Sokleiman Dr. Uka Tjandrasunita
Lv: Djakarta Ar Jogjakarta	Fir., May 14 "	1010 1015	GA684	Jogjakarta - Museum Krotton of the Sultan, Borobudur (40 miles) and Prambanan, a Shiva temple (45 min). Contact Prof. Sartono, historian.

Lv Jogjakarta	Mon., May 17	1145	GA684	Denpasar – Bali – Museum and ethnographic present in Obud.
Ar Denpasar	"	1240		
Lv Denpassar	Thurs., May 20	1515	GA894	
Ar Djakarta	"	1645		
Lv Djakarta	Fri., May 21	0630	MZ450	Kuching – Sarawak Museum, Benedic Sandin, Curator, ethnologist.
Ar Kuching	"	1215		
Lv Kuching	Sat., May 22	1405	ML418	Brunei Museum Curator Pengiran Shariffudin – London Lim Pok Jeng – Chinese Sociologist Researcher – Latiff – Bishop Museum Grad.
Ar Brunei	"	1710		
Lv Brunei	Mon. May 24	1210	ML428	Kota Kinabuhu - Sabah Museum former Bristish District Office in Charge
Ar Kota Kinabalu	"	1245		
Lv Kota Kinabalu	Tue., May 25	1035	ML654	
Ar Hongkong		1420		
Lv Hongkong	Wed., May 26		Ferry	Macao – Portuguese East India Company Museum Back to Hongkong
Ar Macao	"			
Lv Hongkong	Thurs., May 27	2130	CX903	
Ar Manila	"	2210		

DIRECTORY OF HOSTS TO THE SYMPOSIUM PARTICIPANTS

SINGAPORE

- Dr. Syed Hussein Alatas** (DLS)
Malay Studies Center
University of Singapore
Singapore
- Dr. Josef Silverstein, Director** (DLS)
Dr. Eva Horakava (LLR, MS)
Mr. Mochtar Naim (LLR, MS)
Mrs. Patricia Lim, Librarian (LLR, MS)
Institute of Southeast Asian Studies
Bukit Timah Road
University of Singapore
Singapore
- Mrs. Hewig Anuar, Director** (DPS)
National Library
Standford Road
Singapore 6
- Mr. Chew Kai Seng, Curator of Ethnology** (LLR)
National Museum
Standford Road
Singapore 6

MALACCA

- Dato Haji Talib Bin Karim** (DLS)
Honorable Chief Minister of Malacca
Malacca, Malaysia
- Mr. Yeow Woon Sing** (DLS)
Assistant State Secretary of Malacca
Malacca, Malaysia
- Atty. Yew How Chen** (FD)
4, Lorong Gereja
(Church Lane)
Malacca, Malaysia

Mr. Alan Low (FD)
Orient Travel Service
49, Jalan Munshi Abdullah
Malacca, Malaysia

Fr. M.J. Pintado (FD)
St. Peter's Church
Malacca, West Malaysia

KUALA LUMPUR

Mr. Mohammad Zulkifli, Curator of Ethnology
Mr. Al Rashid, Curator of Archeology
Haji Mohammad Zaimuddin bin Shariff,
Curator of Natural History and School Services (DLS)

Mr. Lim Tong Juah, Display Officer (FD, DO)

Mr. Wee Ho Cheng, Chief Taxidermist

Mr. Walab bin Haji Tahir, Sculptor

Mr. Mohammad Kassim, Senior Museum Assistant
Muzium Negara
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Miss Philomena Ng, Director (DPS)
National Library
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Dato Alwi bin Jantan, Director (DPS)
National Archives of Malaysia
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Dr. Taib Osman, Director (MS)
Malay Studies Center
University of Malaya
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Mr. John P. Kennedy (DLS)

Mr. Michael Mattleworth (DLS)
The Ford Foundation
P.O. Box 2255
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Mr. Yeoh Ken Louie (DLS)

National Archives of Malaysia
Petaling, Jaya
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

Mr. John Davies (DO)
Head, Storage & Technical Division
National Archives of Malaysia
Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia

PADANG

Governor & Mrs. Haroun Zain (DLS)
Padang, Sumatra Barat
Indonesia

Dr. Boesjra Zahir, Rector (DLS)
Mr. Amilijoes Sa'dancer, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences
Mr. Edward, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences
Mr. M. Zen Djamil, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences
Mr. Herman Sihombing, Faculty of Law and Social Sciences
Mr. Chaidir Anwar, Faculty of Economics
Mr. Hendra Wamora, Faculty of Economics
University of Andalas
Padang, Sumatra Barat
Indonesia

Mrs. Mariani (FD)
Hotel Mariani
Djl. Bundo Kanduang 35
Padang, Sumatera Barat
Indonesia

BUKITTINGGI

Mr. Rasjid Manggis (QC)
Datoek Radjo Panghoeloe
Bukittinggi, Sumatera Barat
Indonesia

Mr. Yarmidios Darwis (QC)
c/o Mr. Manggis
Datoek Radjo, Panghceloe

**Bukittinggi, Sumatera Barat
Indonesia**

Mr. Saiffoeddin

(QC)

**Dprd - gr Kodya Bukittinggi
Kep. Biro IV – Adm penda
Djl. Pemuda 15B
Bukittinggi, Sumatera Barat
Indonesia**

_ DJAKARTA

Drs. Moh. Amir Sutaarga, Director

(MS)

Mr. Abu Ridho

**Museum Pusat
Medan Merdeka Barat 12
Djakarta, Indonesia**

Mr. Warmansjah, B.A., Director

(LLR)

Mr. Supardi

**Djakarta City Museum
Djakarta Kota
Djakarta, Indonesia**

**Prof. Dr. Boechari, Head
Institute of Archeology
Faculty of Arts
Kompleks UI
Rawamangun, Djakarta
Indoneisa**

(DLS)

Mr. Tawfiq Abdullah

(LLR)

**LEKNAS (National Institute for Econ & Social Research)
Djl. Gondangdia Lama 39
Djakarta, Indonesia**

Mr. Uka Tjandrassmita

(LLR)

**Archeological Institute
Djl. Kimia 12
Djakarta, Indonesia**

Miss Soemartini, Director
National Archives
Djl. Kimia 12
Djakarta, Indonesia

(DPS)

Atty. Iwan Tirtamidjaja
Djl. Panurukan 25
Djakarta, Indonesia

(DLS)

Col. Harjono Guritno
Djl. Hiu No. 19
Djarkarta, Indonesia

(MS)

JOGJAKARTA

Fr. J. Harjono, S.J.
Kolese Ignatius
Djl. I Dewa Ngonan Oka 3
Kotak Pos 1,
Jogjakarta, Indonesia

(DLS, MS)

Dr. Kartodirdjo Sartono
Head, Department of History
Gadjah Mada University
Jogjakarta, Indonesia

(DLS)

Sri Kusumobroto
17 Djajaningprangan
Jogjakarta, Indonesia

(LLR)

BALI

Drs. Ngurah Bagus
Director, Museum of Denpasar
Denpasar, Bali, Indonesia

(DPS)

Drs. M.M. Sukarto K. Atmodjo, Director
Drs. Tjokro Sudjono
Lembaga Purbakala (Archeological Institute)
Bodsulu Gianjar
Bali, Indonesia

(DLS)

(DLS)

Mr. Antonio Blanco
Ubud, Bali, Indonesia

(DPS)

BRUNEI

P.M. Shariffuddin, P.S. B., AMA
Curator, Brunei Museum
Brunei

(FD)

Mr. Lim Jock Seng
Assistant Curator
Brunei Museum
Brunei

(OC, LLR)

Mohd. Hassan bin Haji A. Timbang
Junior Assistant Curator
Brunei Museum
Brunei

Mr. Abdul Latif bin Hf. Ibrahim
Research Assistant, Brunei Museum
Brunei

(FD)

Mr. Abdul Rahim bin Ahmad
Taxidermist, Brunei Museum
Brunei

(LLR)

Mr. Admad bin Sha' ari
Archeologist Assistant, Brunei Museum
Brunei

Mr. Mohd. Daud bin Haji A. Timbang
Photographer, Brunei Museum
Brunei

Mr. Lai Huat
Librarian, Brunei Museum
Brunei

KOTA KINABALU

Mr. Michael Pike, Curator
Mr. Michael Chung, Assistant Curator

(MS)

(MS)

**Sabah Museum
Kota Kinabalu, Malaysia**

KUCHING

**Mr. Benedict Sandin (DPS)
Curator
Sarawak Museum
Kuching, Malaysia**

**Mr. Lucas Chin (DPS)
Assistant Curator
Sarawak Museum
Kuching, Malaysia**

MACAO

**Mr. Luis Gomez (DPS)
Curator
Museu Luis de Camoes
Macao**